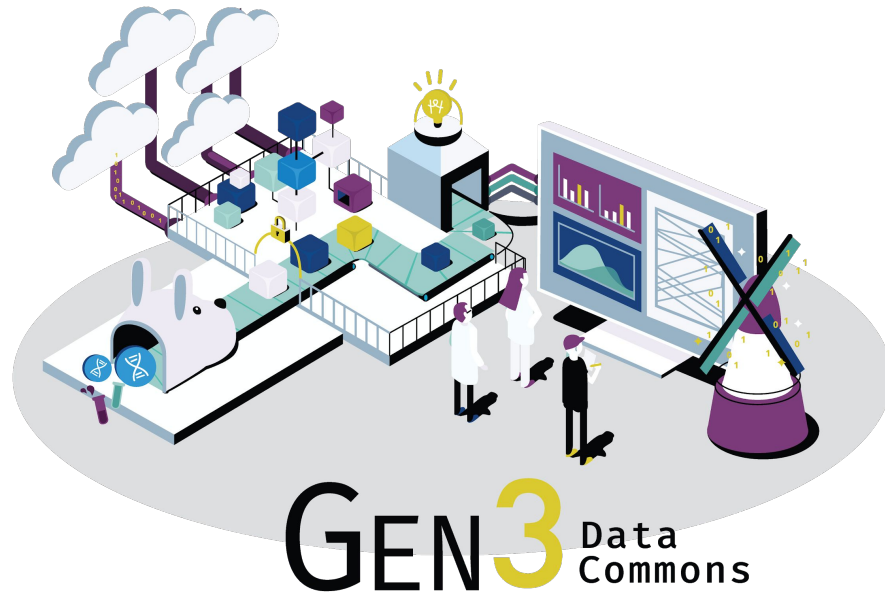


Authentication, Authorization, and Data Access

Alexander VanTol
Rudyard Richter
Phillis Tang

Center for Translational Data Science,
University of Chicago



GEN³ Data Commons

*Data commons co-locate data, storage and computing infrastructure with commonly used software services, tools & apps for analyzing and **sharing data** to create a resource for the research community.*

Robert L. Grossman, Allison Heath, Mark Murphy, Maria Patterson and Walt Wells, A Case for Data Commons Towards Data Science as a Service, IEEE Computing in Science and Engineer, 2016. Source of image: The CDIS, GDC, & OCC data commons infrastructure at the University of Chicago Kenwood Data Center.

- Authorize users for access
- Make data files available for download
- Allow other platforms to access data in Gen3 on behalf of users

- Authentication & Authorization
 - What are authentication (“authN”) and authorization (“authZ”)?
 - Gen3 implementation: fence
 - Interoperability
- Data Access
 - Motivation
 - Gen3 implementation: indexd
 - Interoperability

Fence

Gen3 authentication and authorization service



Fence

Gen3 **authentication** and
authorization service



authentication: who you are

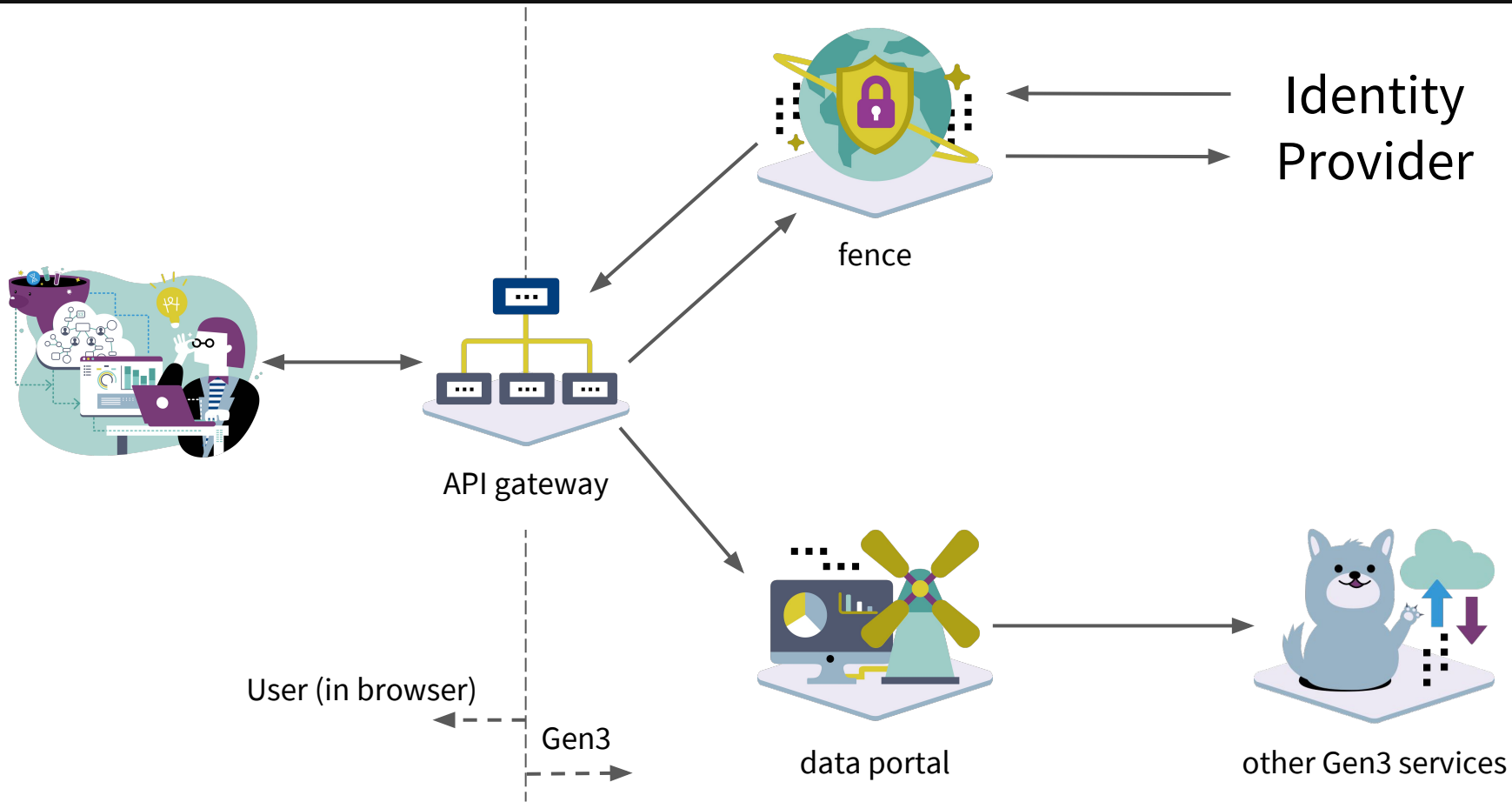
Fence

Gen3 authentication and **authorization** service

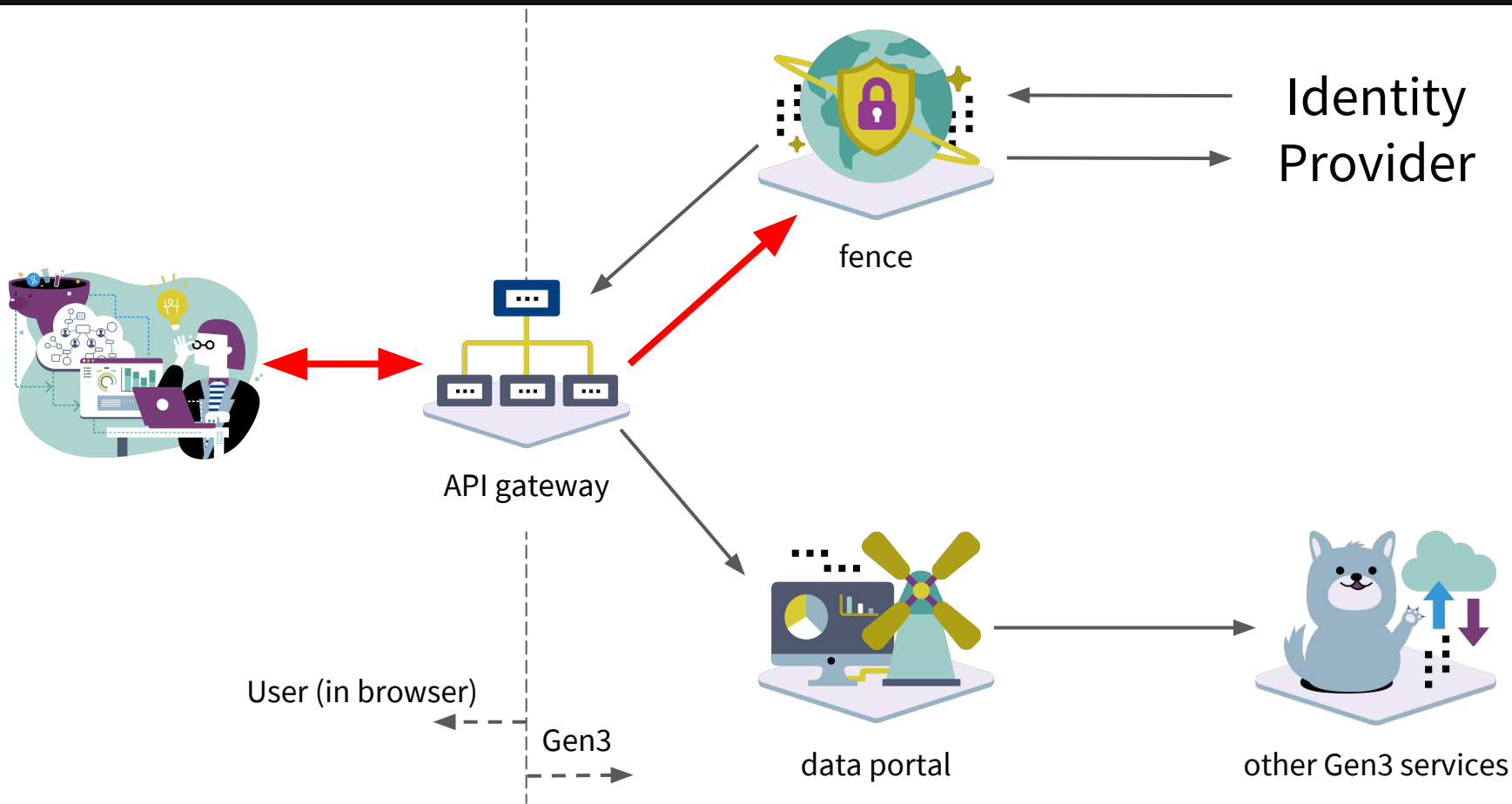



authorization: what you can do

Authentication: Gen3 Portal



Authentication: Gen3 Portal



Submit Data  Documentation

GEN3 Data Commons Generic Data Commons

Dictionary Exploration Files Query Workspace Profile

Generic Data Commons

SEARCH, COMPARE, AND DOWNLOAD DATA

This website supports the management, analysis and sharing of human disease data for the research community and aims to advance basic understanding of the genetic basis of complex traits and accelerate discovery and development of therapies, diagnostic tests, and other technologies for diseases like cancer.

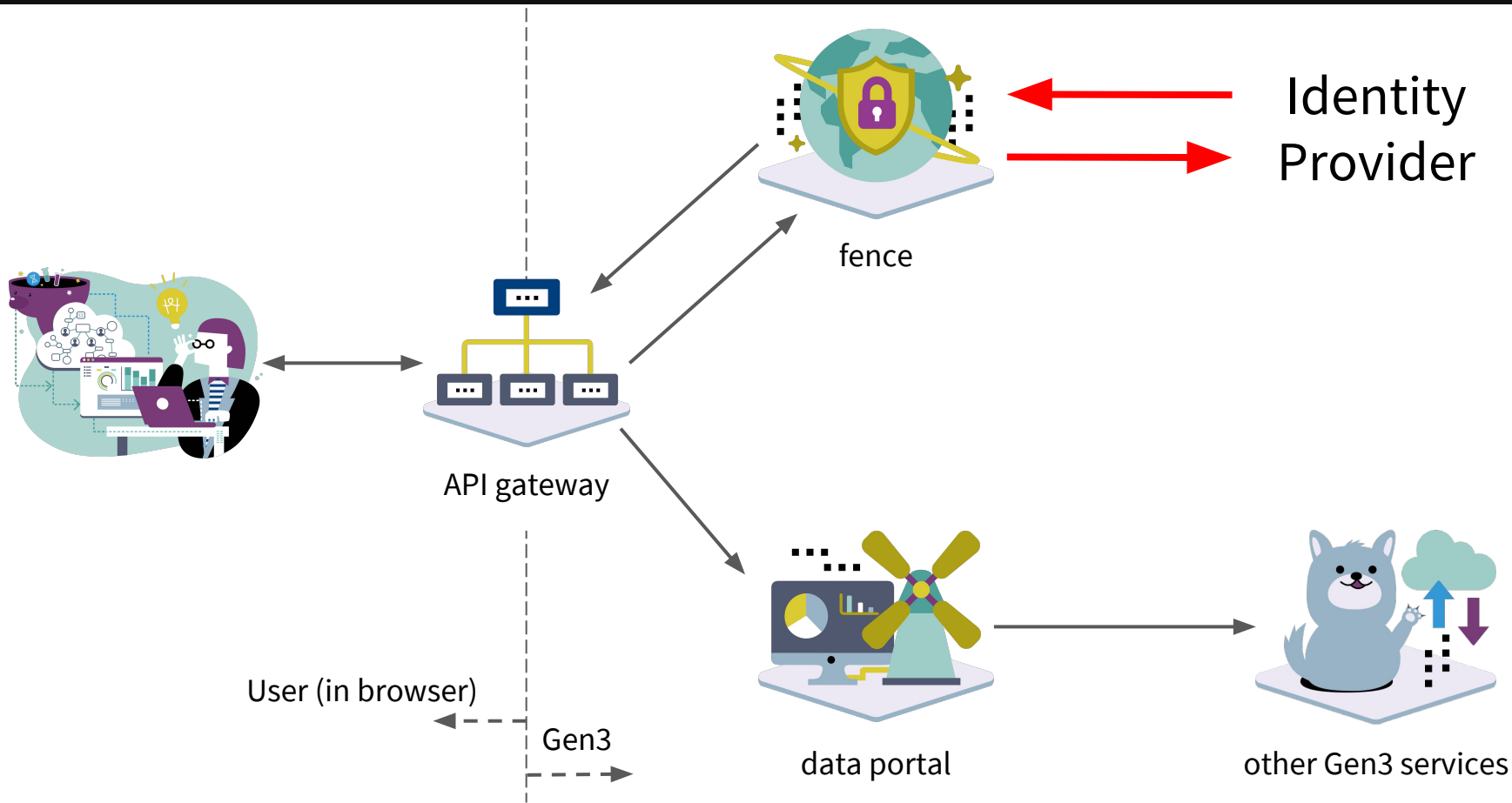
[Login with Google](#)


If you have any questions about access or the registration process, please contact support@datacommons.io.

Dictionary v0.2.1-10-g76a9e30 Submission v1.1.8-1-ga1d9972 Portal v2.5.6-1-g8e02bf0

GEN3 Data Commons Center for Translational Data Science AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Authentication: Gen3 Portal



 Sign in with Google


Sign in
to continue to datacommons.io

Email or phone

[Forgot email?](#)

To continue, Google will share your name, email address, and profile picture with datacommons.io. Before using this app, you can review datacommons.io's [privacy policy](#) and terms of service.

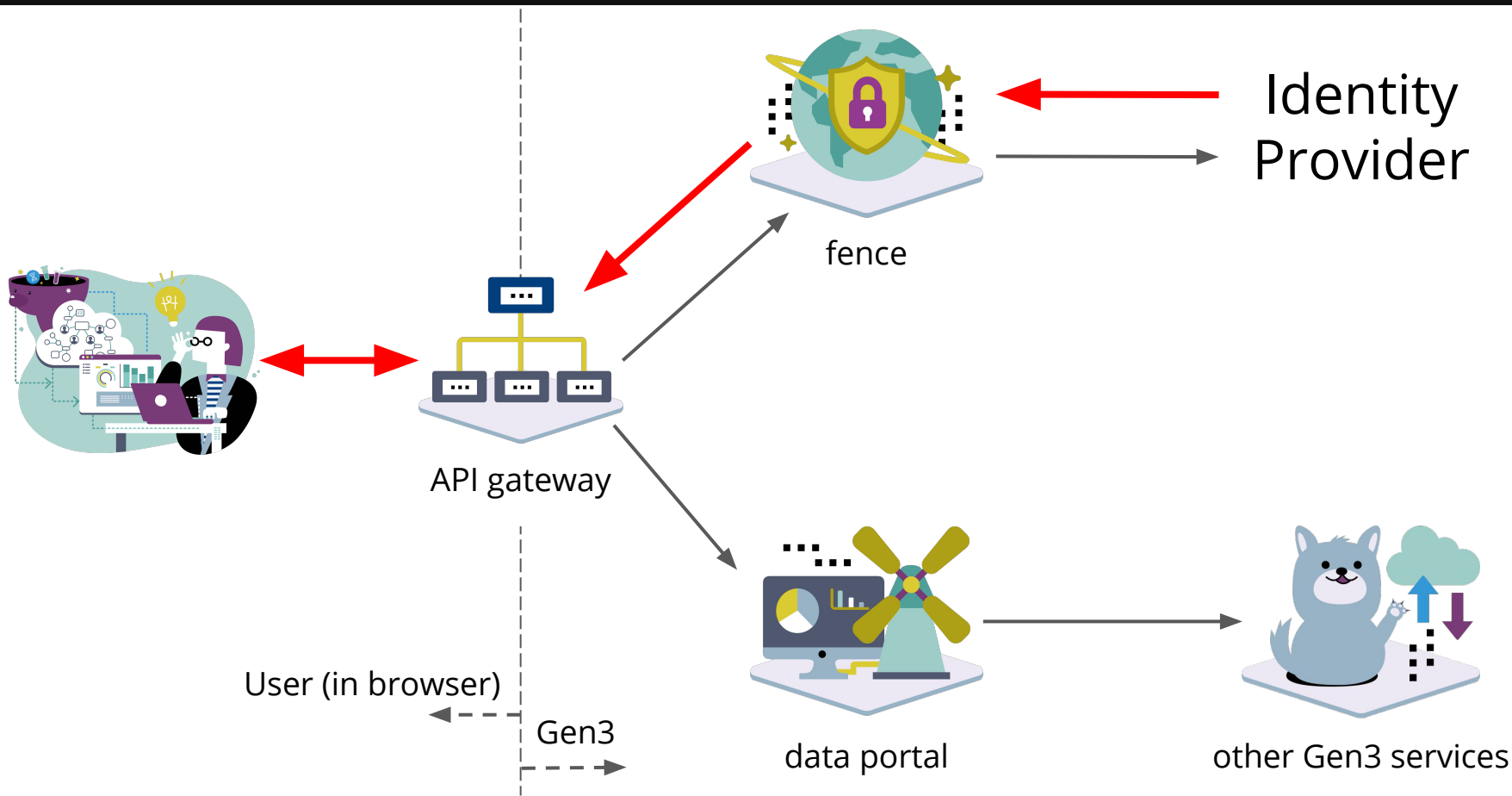
[Create account](#)

 **Trust**
NIH SECURE IDENTITY SOLUTIONS

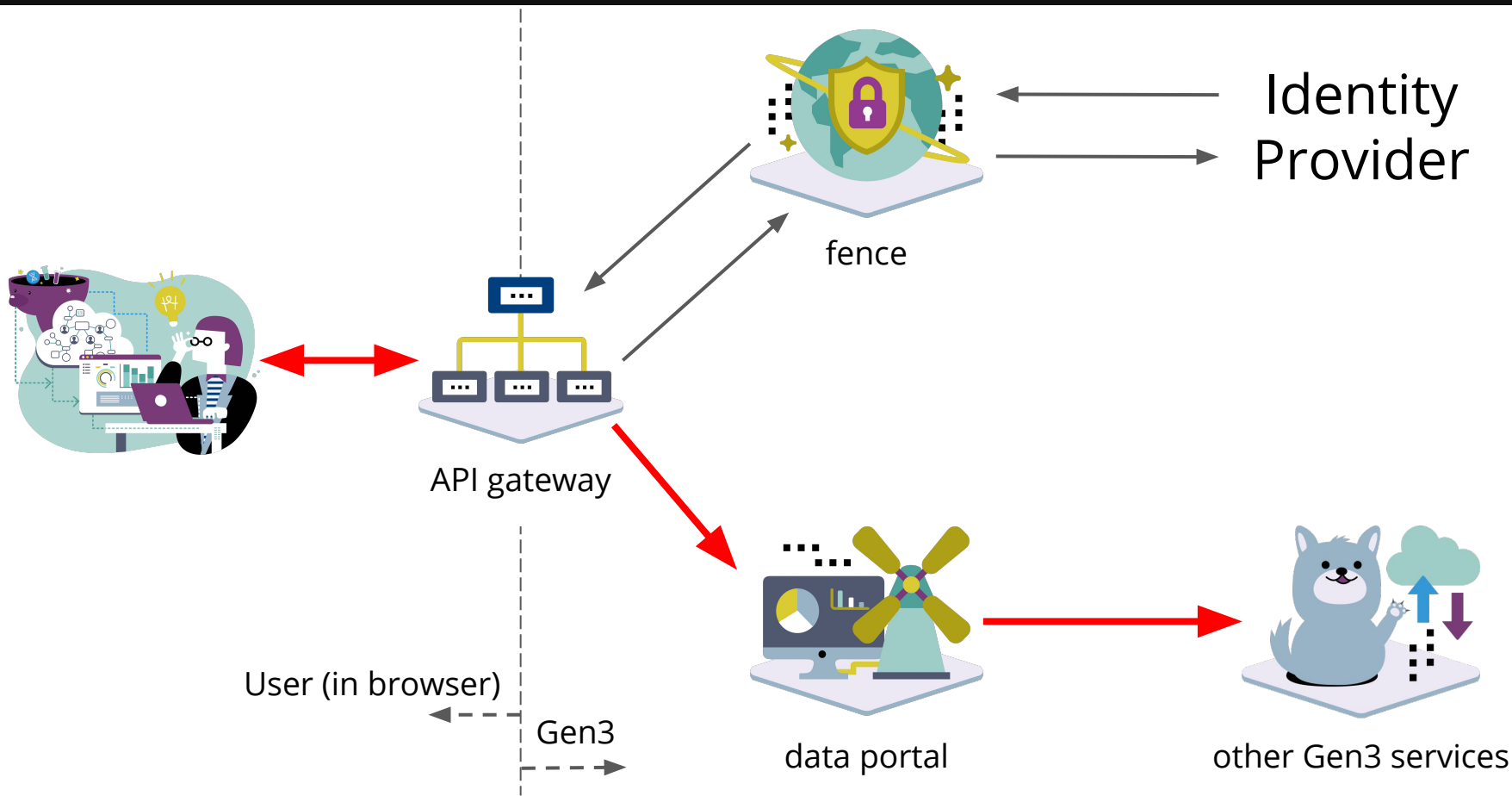
User Name:

Password: [Change Password](#)

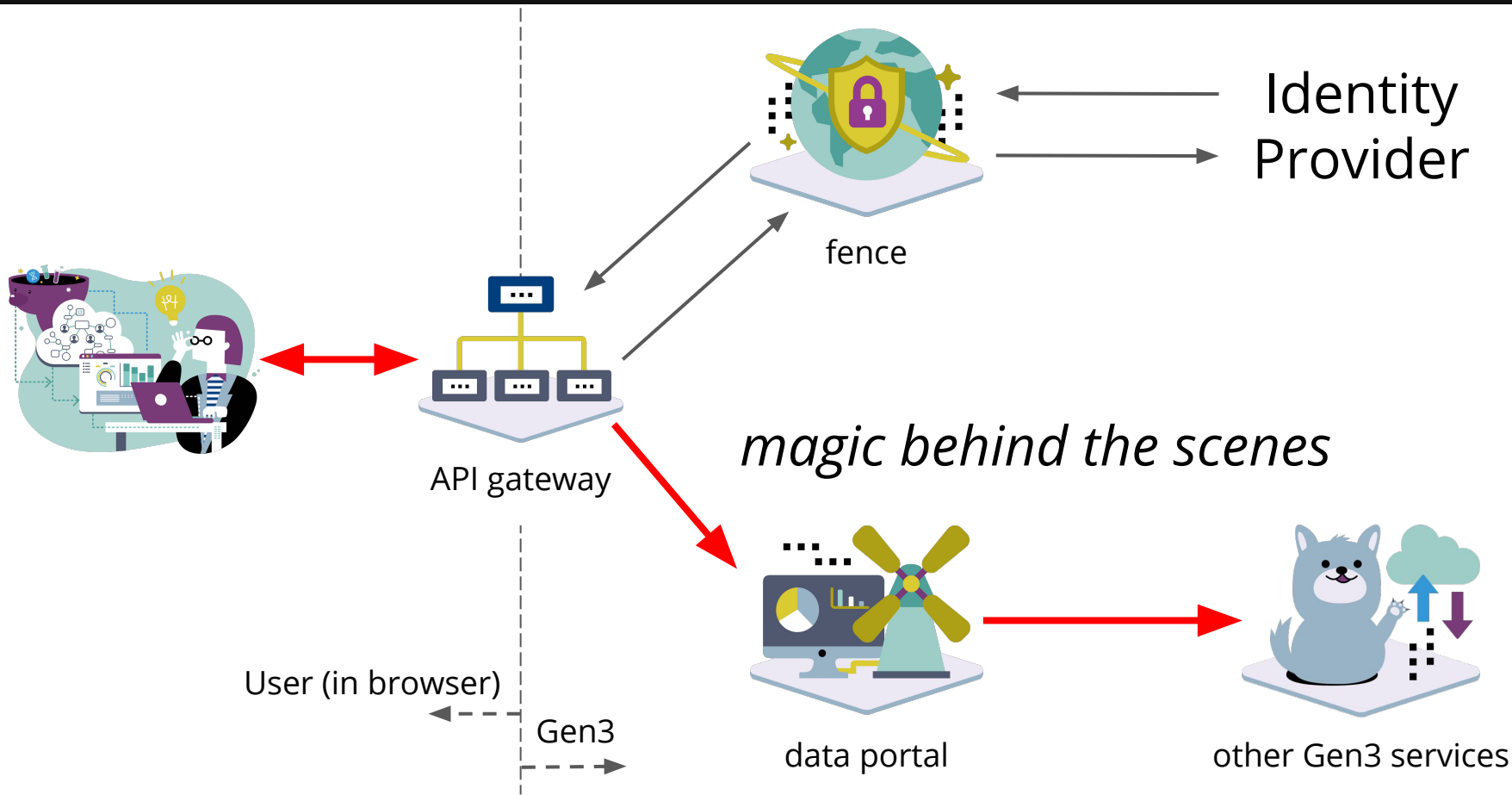
Authentication: Gen3 Portal



Authentication: Gen3 Portal



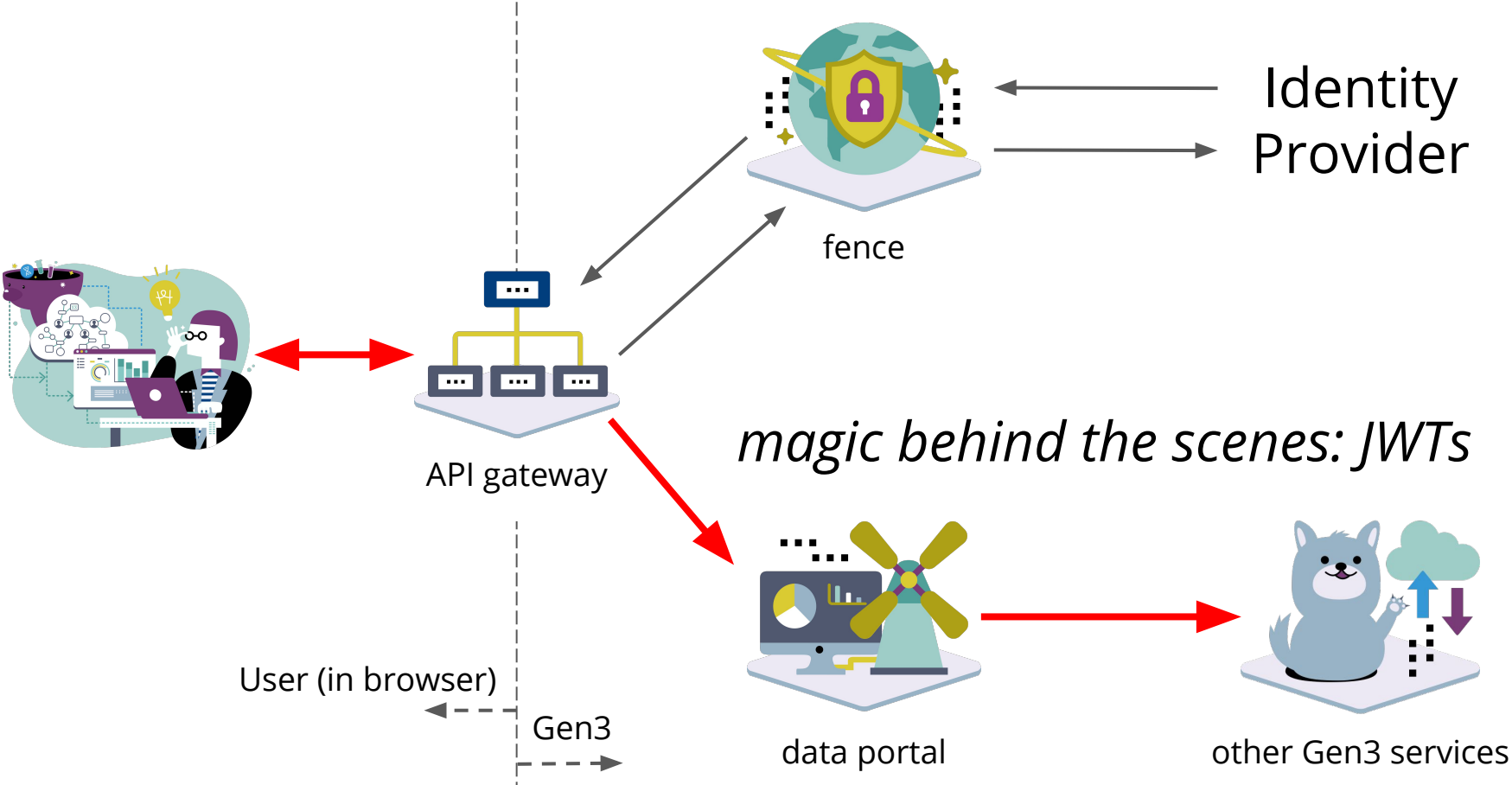
Authentication: Gen3 Portal



- Cryptographically signed by fence
 - Use tokens for authentication
 - Any service can verify that a token was issued by the fence instance it expects
- Contains user information
 - User tokens for authorization
- Open source libraries for working with JWTs
 - jwt.io for list of all libraries
 - We use:
 - github.com/mpdavis/python-jose
 - github.com/jpadilla/pyjwt

```
{
  "sub": "7",
  "azp": "test-client",
  "pur": "access",
  "aud": ["openid", "user"],
  "context": {
    "user": {
      "is_admin": false,
      "name": "test",
      "projects": {
        "test": ["read", "create", "upload"]
      }
    }
  },
  "iss": "https://portal.occ-data.org/",
  "jti": "2e6ade06-5afb-4ce7-9ab5-e206225ce291",
  "exp": 1516983302,
  "iat": 1516982102
}
```

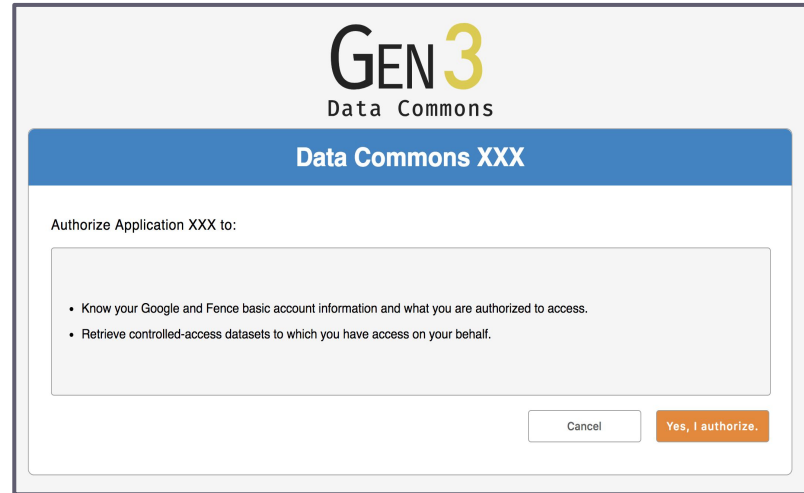
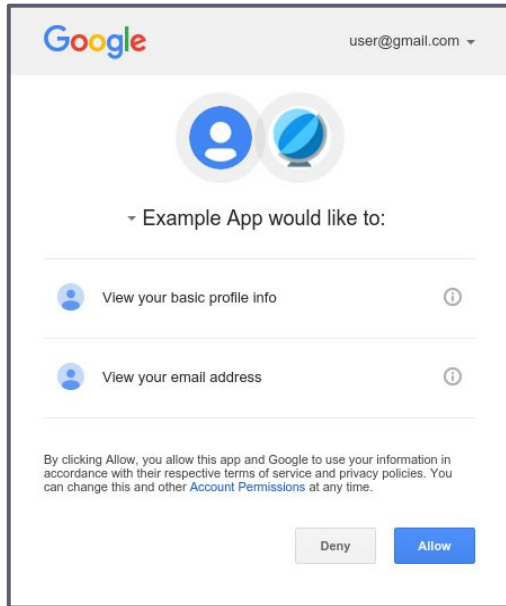

...Auth Flow, Continued



Interoperability Using OAuth2 & OpenID Connect

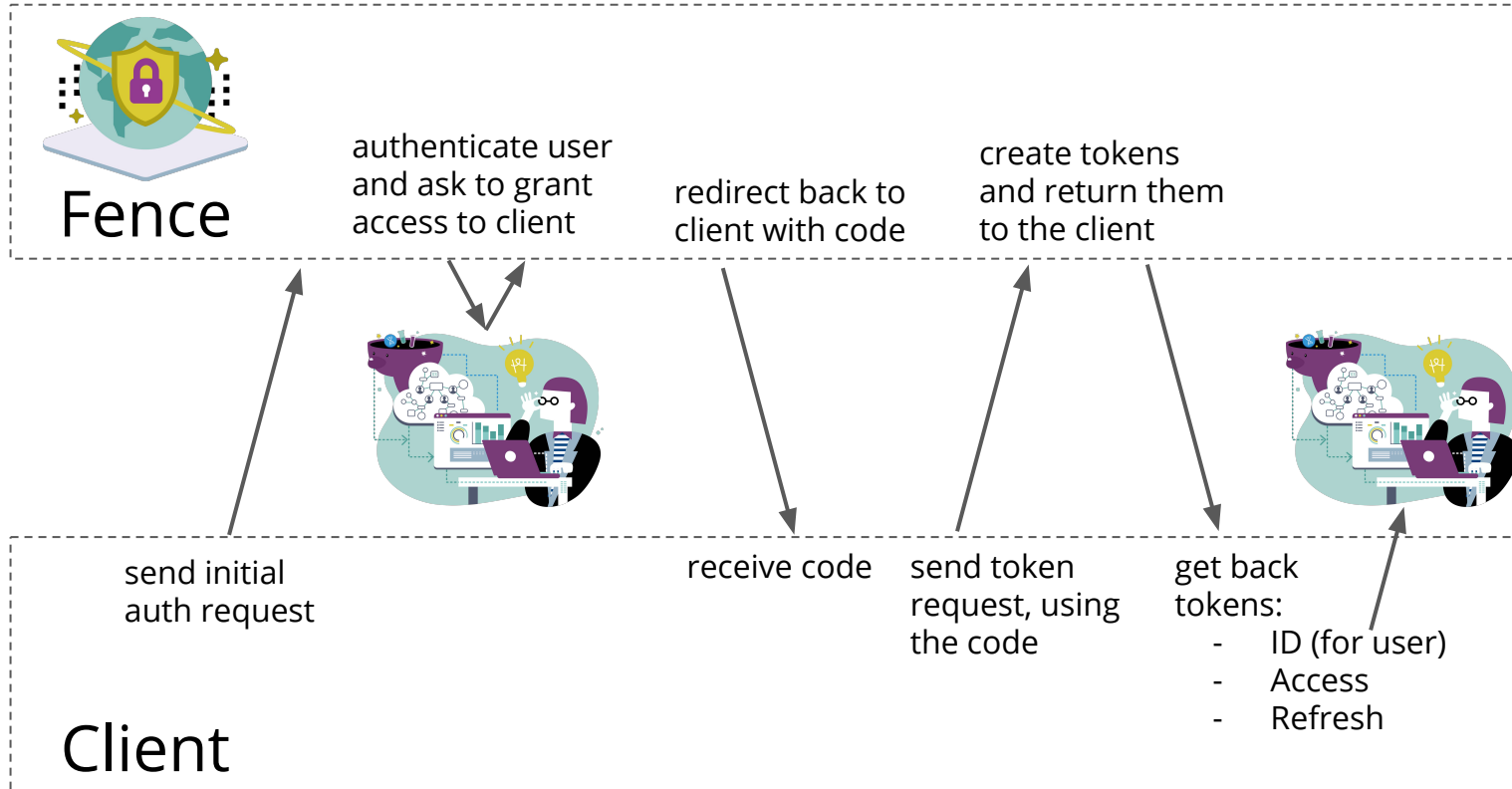
What is OAuth2?

OAuth2 is a protocol allowing an application to securely access a resource on behalf of a user



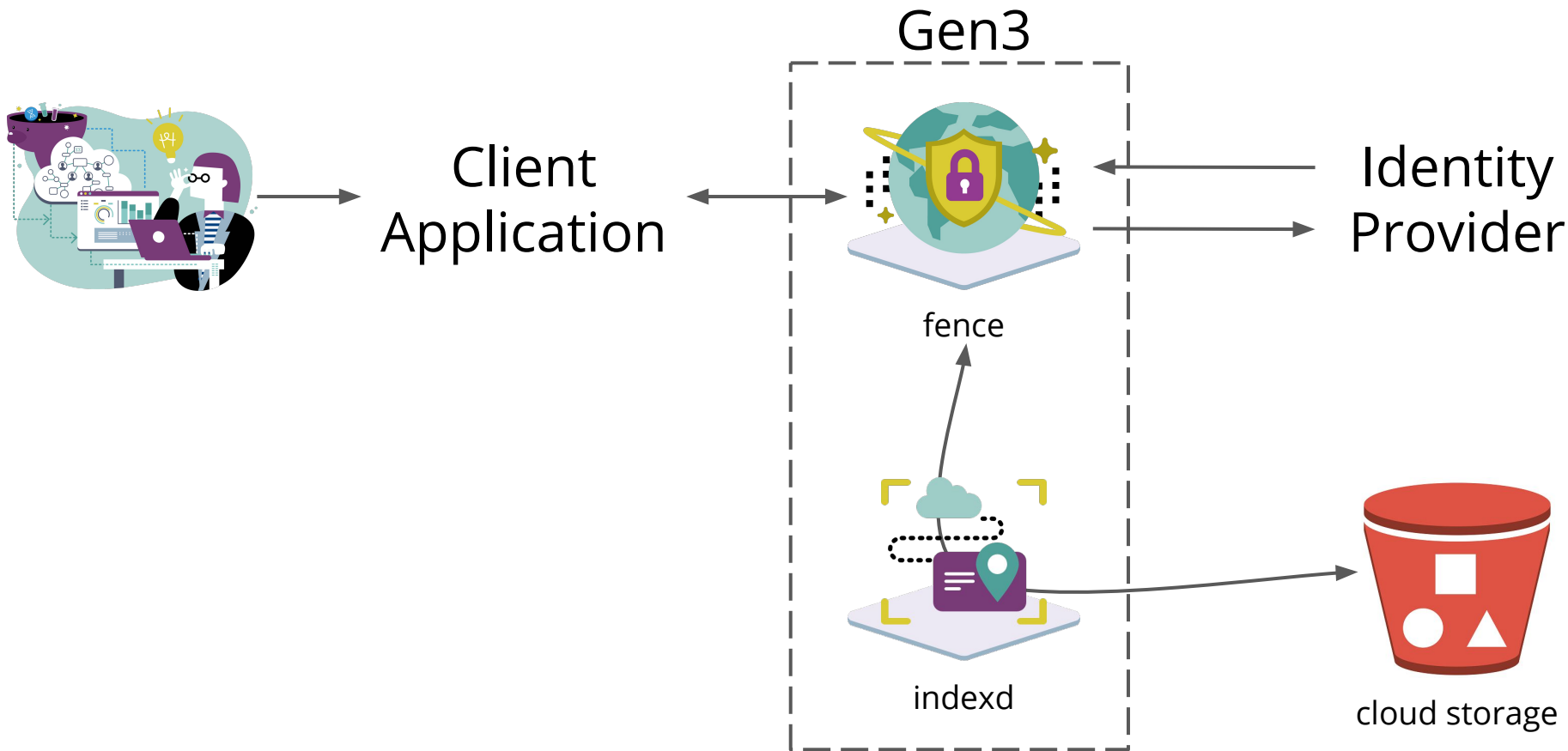
Overview of OAuth2 & OpenID Connect

flow goes this way →

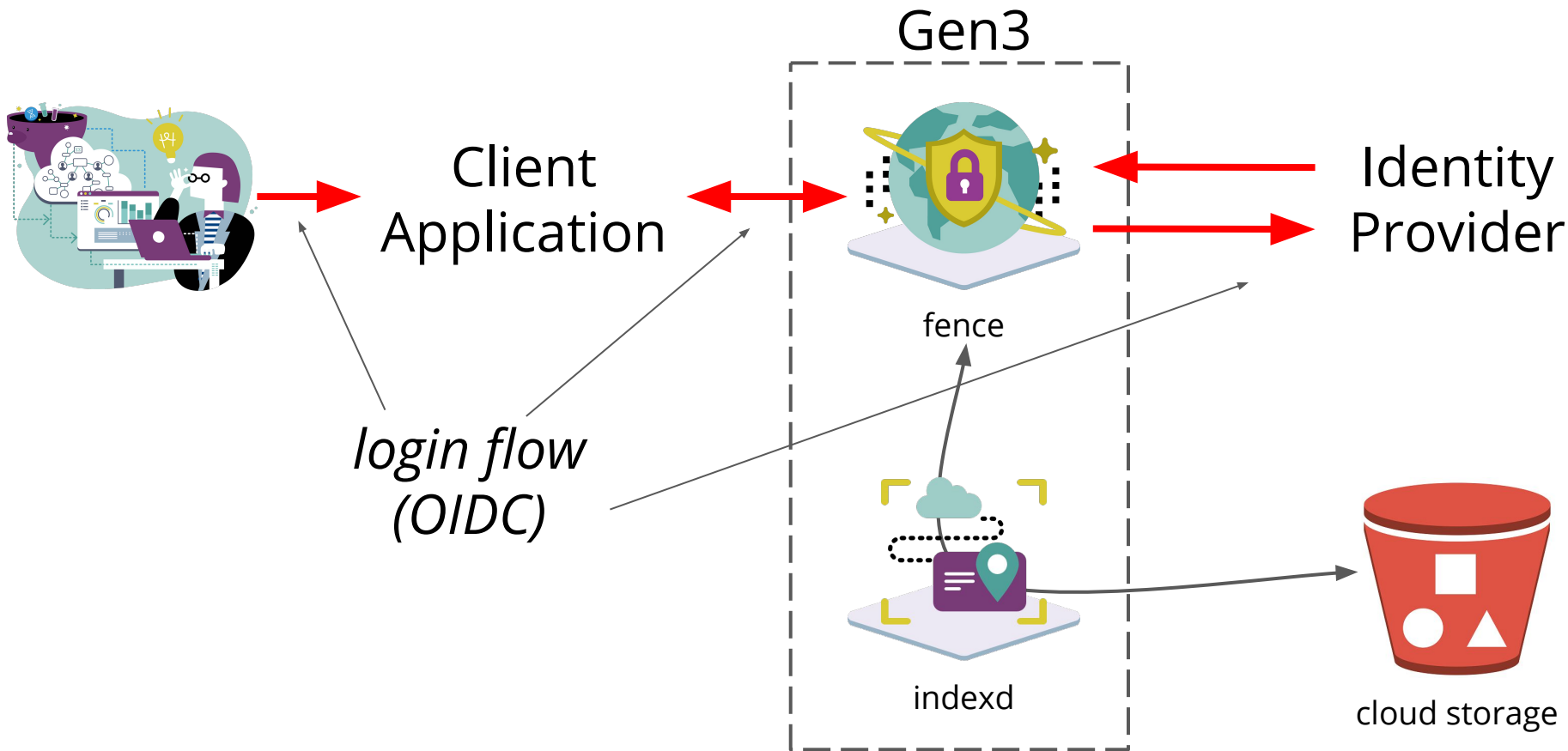


- Examples
 - Our service to handle auth in workspaces: github.com/uc-cdis/workspace-token-service
 - Data Commons Framework: dcf.gen3.org/data-access-with-dcf
- Creating an OAuth client
 - Python packages for OAuth clients
 - github.com/lepture/authlib
 - github.com/requests/requests-oauthlib
- OAuth client demo

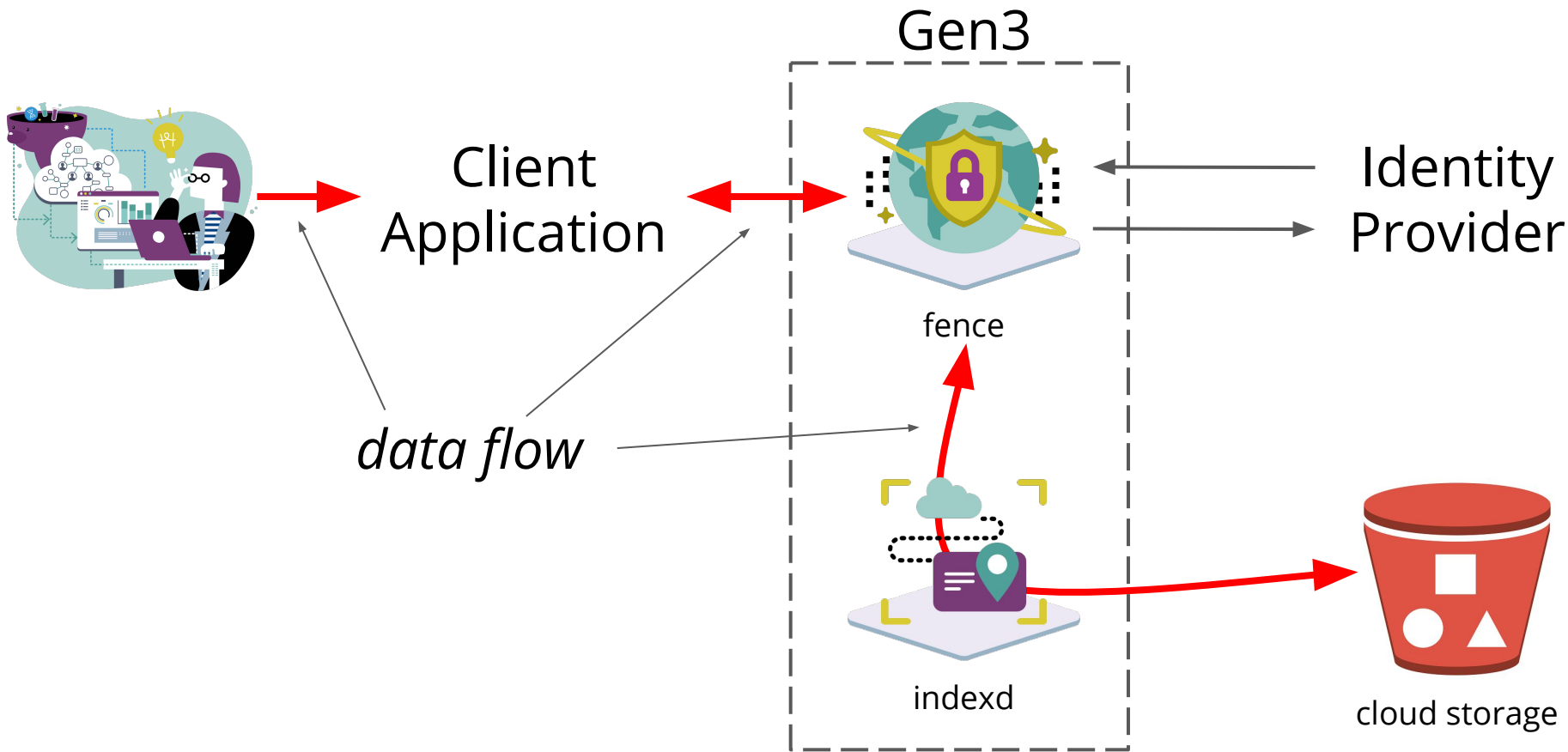
3rd Party Data Access



3rd Party Data Access



3rd Party Data Access



Indexd

Gen3 data indexing
service

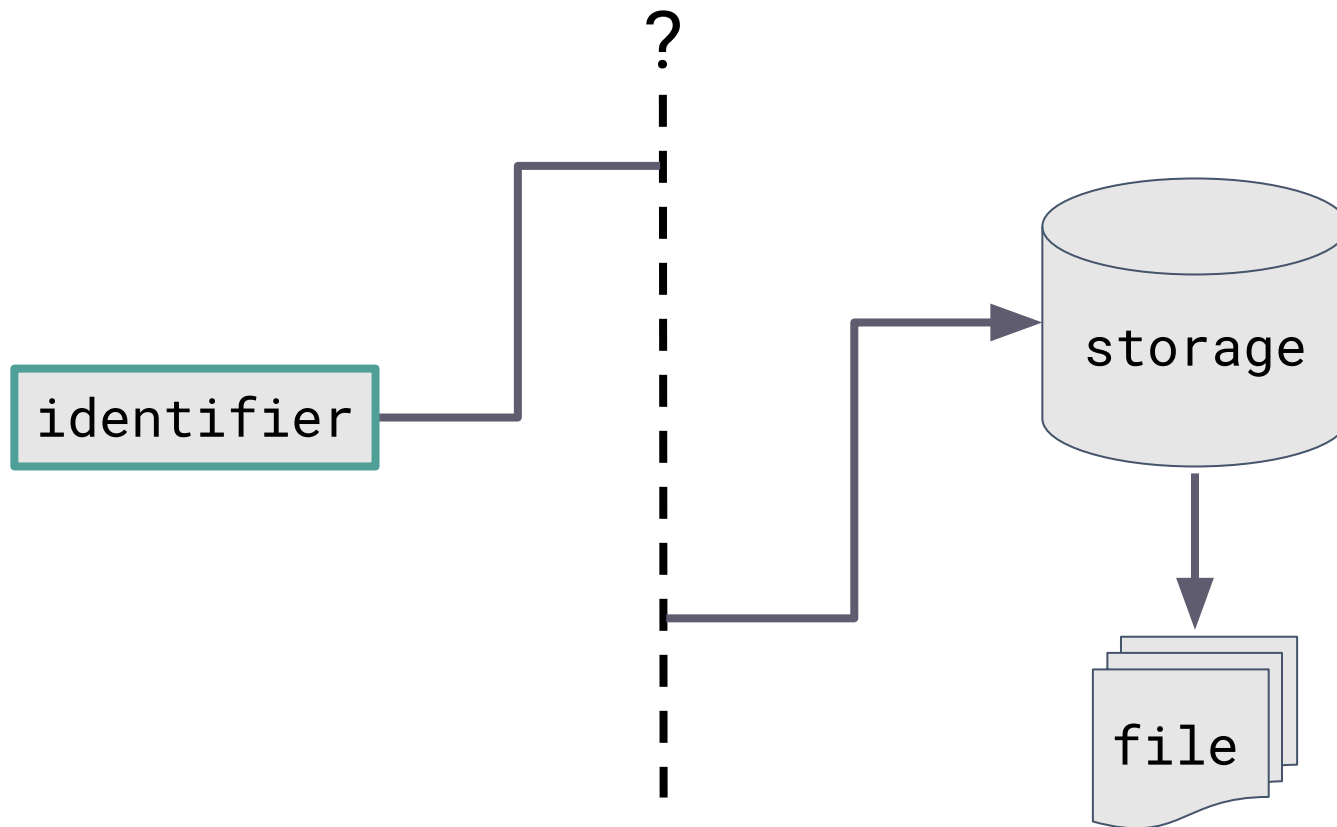


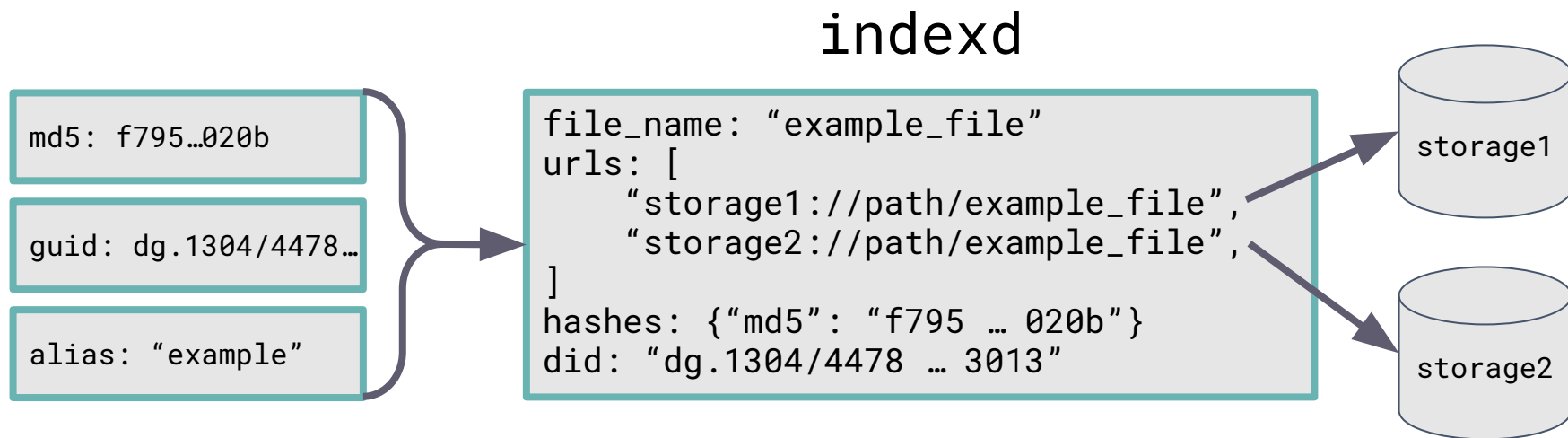
Indexd

Gen3 data **indexing**
service



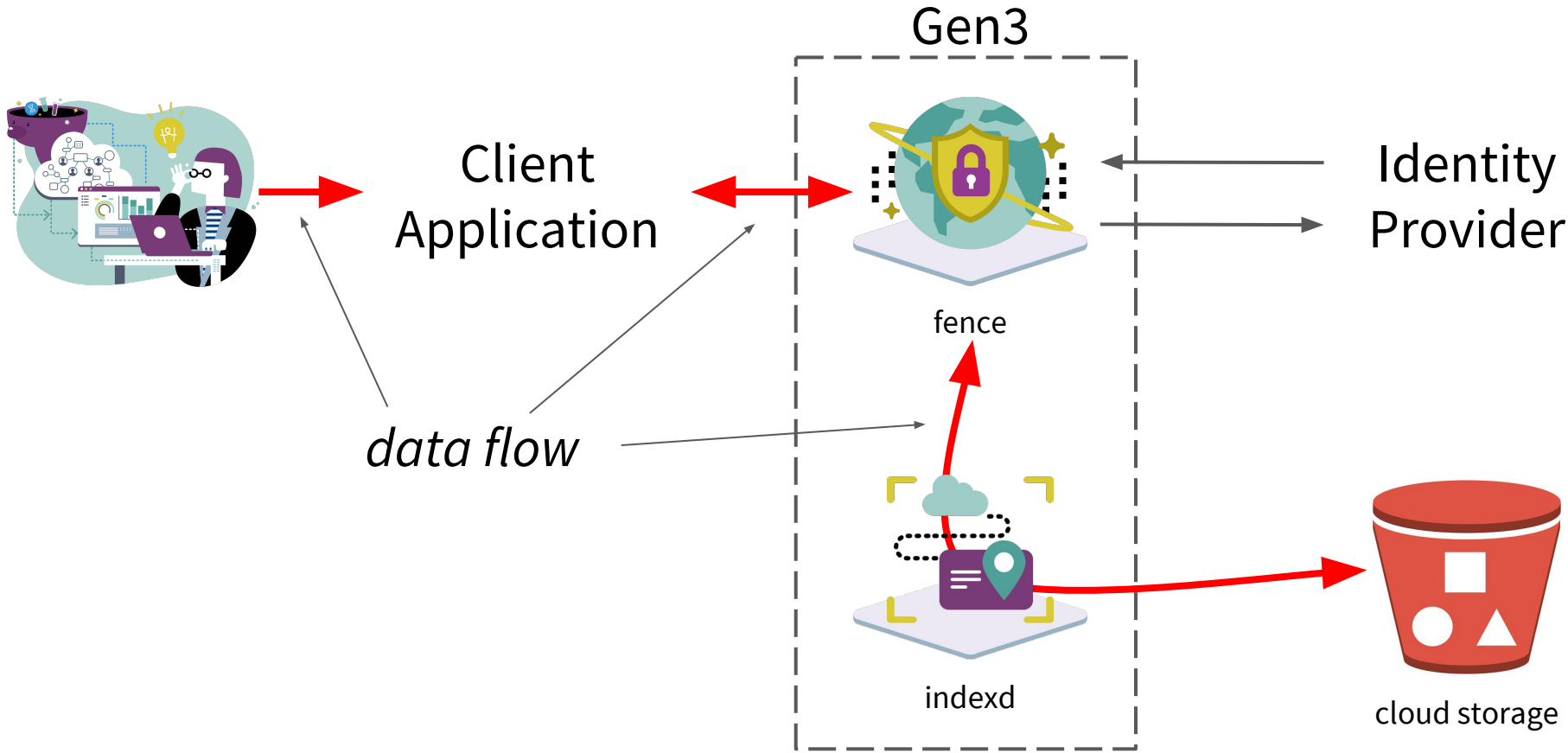
indexing: locate data with easily
used identifiers





- One level of abstraction over the data
- indexd maintains pointers to the data; if you can get the pointer (via hash/ID/alias), you know where to find the data
- Accessible by human-readable alias

Revisit: 3rd Party Data Access



Distributed Resolution

<guid/md5/alias>

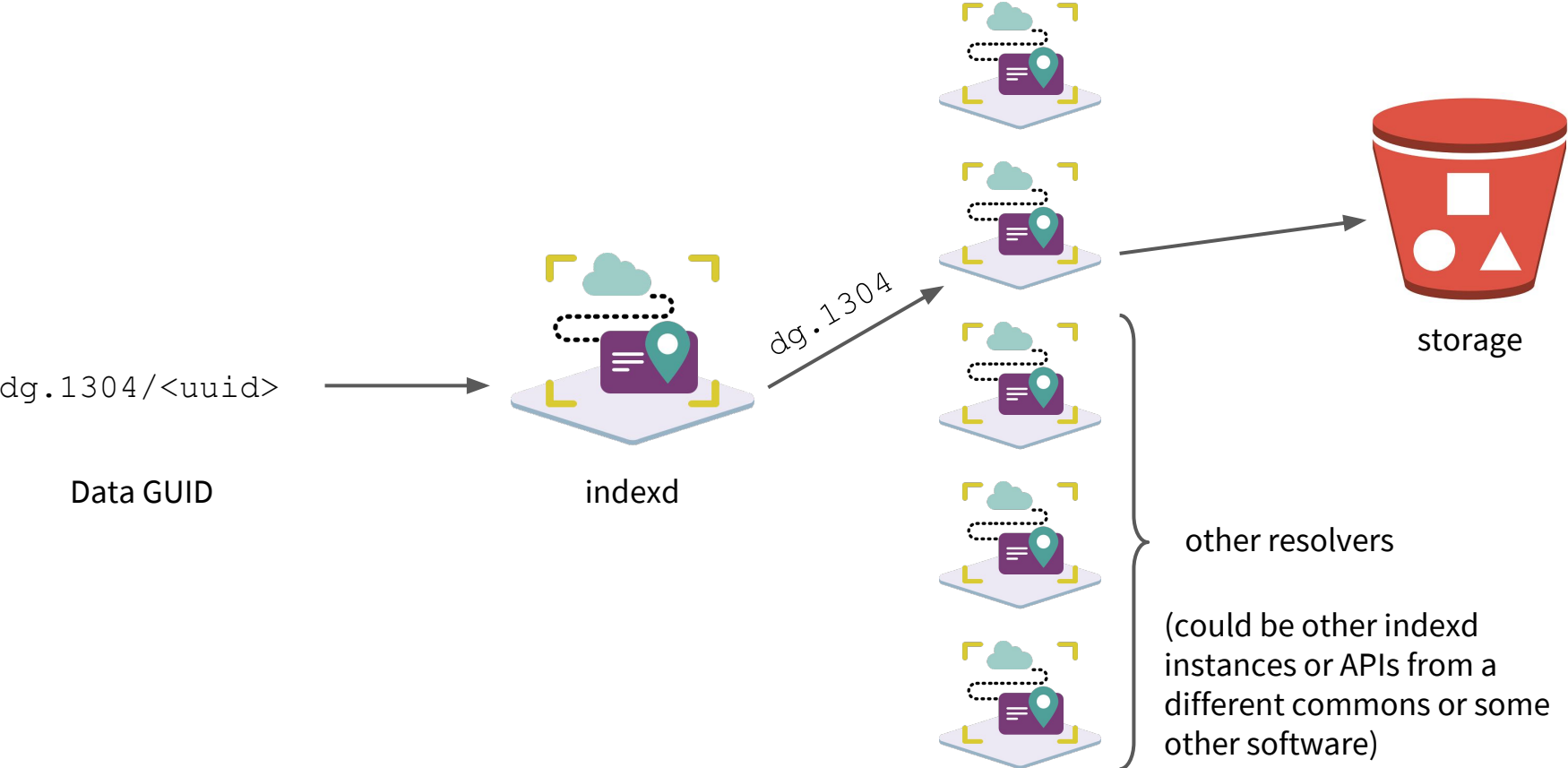


identifier

indexd

storage

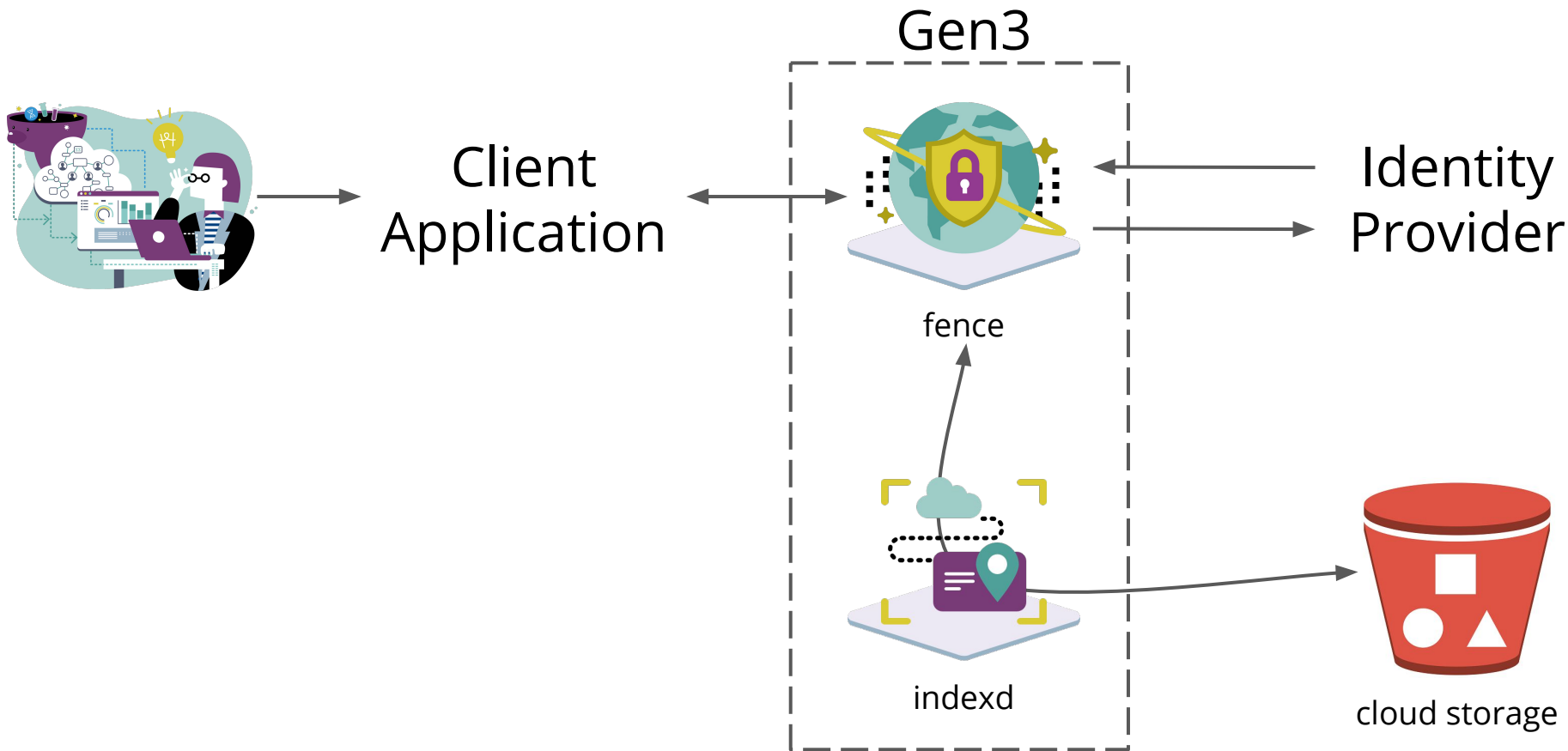
Distributed Resolution



dataguids.org

dg.4503/3625833a-404e-46c8-af16-3fb50a23f11c

3rd Party Data Access





- github.com/uc-cdis



- gen3.org



- Gen3 Community on Slack



- dcf-support@datacommons.io
- ctds.uchicago.edu

Selected Data Commons Using Gen3



Gen3 Data Modeling

Sheepdog &
Peregrine

Herding Data Submissions

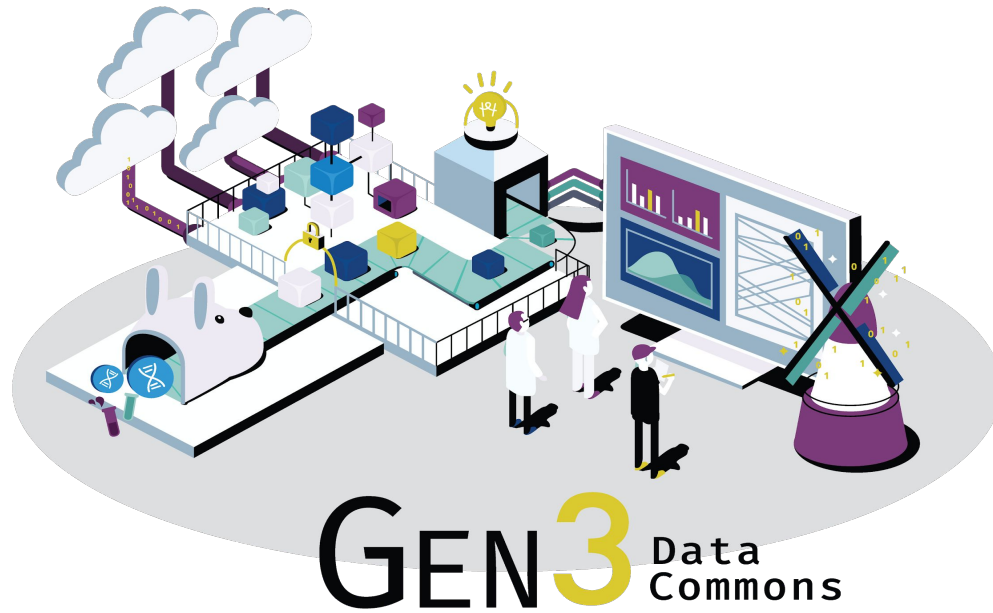
& Hunting Down Data

Thursday, May 9, 2019

1:00 PM-2:00 PM (CST)



Questions?



GEN3 Data Commons

Bonus Slides

- **Centralized authorization**
 - Support role-based access control (RBAC) across an entire data ecosystem
 - Allow clients to configure their own resources and user access
 - Support more sophisticated access control in existing services, such as indexd
- **Admin portal**
 - Web interface for managing users, groups, resources, and access control

- Identity providers
 - Other OAuth2/OIDC providers, e.g. Google
 - Shibboleth, e.g. NIH iTrust
 - Multi-tenant: use other fence instances as IDP
- Specifying user access
 - Load a YAML file listing user privileges
 - Sync from dbGaP

“Narrow Middle Architecture”

